

Moderated



EAST

FINAL EXAMINATION

SCHOOL OF BIBLE AND THEOLOGY

BURUBURU CAMPUS

FIRST SEMESTER, 2025/2026 ACADEMIC YEAR

EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN

BIBLICAL STUDIES

PTH 4403 : GUIDELINES FOR CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP PRINCIPLES (FORM A)

STREAM: N/A

TIME: 3 HOURS

EXAMINATION SESSION: NOV/DEC

YEAR: 2025/2026/1

DAY []

DATE: []

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Attempt **ALL** the questions in **Section A**
 2. Attempt any **Two** questions in **Section B**
 3. The entire exam is worth forty (40) marks.
 4. Write **ONLY** on the space provided on the answer sheet or as otherwise instructed.
 5. Where necessary Show your working clearly.
 6. Do **NOT** attempt to access any library, online (audio, video, digital or electronic) or paper-based (written), sources for your answers unless this is clearly advised in the Question.
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7. The camera must be on throughout the exam period.

SECTION A (COMPULSORY) (20 MARKS) – ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

Question One

Servant and Transformational leadership styles have been considered as the most effective styles in Biblical Leadership in 21st Century:

- a). Discuss Servant Leadership style (5 marks).
- b). Evaluate the 4 Is of Transformational Leadership (5 marks)
- c). Illustrate how Jesus Christ was a Servant Leader giving examples (5Marks)
- e) Explain how Jesus Christ was Transformational leader giving examples (5Marks).

SECTION B (20 MARKS) – CHOOSE TWO QUESTIONS

Question Two

Apostle Paul in 1 Timothy 3:2-7 highlights some qualities of spiritual leadership.

- a). Expound on five qualities of a spiritual leader (5 Marks).
- b). Explain how these qualities are important when choosing leaders in the spiritual and secular setting (5 Marks)

Question Three

Biblical leadership can be practiced in both spiritual setting and secular setting.

- a) Explain how a spiritual leader can be effective in both Spiritual and Secular settings (5 Marks).
- b) Analyze how it is challenging for a spiritual leader to be effective in a secular setting in 21st Century. (5 Marks)

Question Four

Leadership approach in organizations that can be affected by different situations:

a) Argue out how different prevailing situations can affect the leadership style approach of a leader (5marks).

b) Illustrate how a Biblical leader can use their influence in creating a spiritual environment in their organizations (5marks).

Question Five

Different leaders in the Bible used different leadership styles and approaches: Determine

a) The Leadership style and approach of Moses. (5 marks)

b) The leadership style and approach of Paul (5marks)

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SECTION A (COMPULSORY) (20 MARKS) – ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

Question One

Servant and Transformational leadership styles have been considered as the most effective styles in Biblical Leadership in 21st Century.

- a). Briefly discuss the impact of a Servant Leader in a secular setting (5 marks).
- b). Briefly discuss the impact of a Transformational Leader in a secular setting (5 marks)
- c). Briefly illustrate how Servant and Transformational leadership styles have influenced the world differently in the 21st Century (10marks).

SECTION B (20 MARKS) – CHOOSE TWO QUESTIONS

Question Two

There are many challenges that come with leadership:

- a). Briefly discuss five costs of leadership (5 Marks).
- b) briefly explain five perils of a leader (5 Marks).

Question Three

A Biblical leader should be prayerful and also a reader. Briefly discuss:

- a). Spiritual leader as a reader (3 Marks).
- a) Spiritual leader and Prayer (3 Marks)
- c). Analyze how Prayer and Reading have improved the leader's abilities in the 21st Century. (4 Marks)

Question Four

Leadership is a process where an individual will influence a group of individuals to achieve a specific goal.

- a). Discuss how a leader's behavior affects ethics of the followers and the organization (5marks).
- b). Illustrate how a Biblical leader can use their influence in creating a spiritual environment in their organizations (5marks).

Question Five

In the 21st Century, we have many challenges that are caused by a leadership deficit:

- a) Determine the challenges facing the world today in the area of leadership. (5 marks)
- b) Illustrate some of the ways leaders misuse positions (5marks)