



FINAL EXAMINATIONS

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
KITENGELA CAMPUS**

SECOND SEMESTER, 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

EXAMINATION FOR THE BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

BACD 1123: COMMUNITY ADVOCACY AND NETWORKING

STREAM: BACD

TIME: 2 HOURS

EXAMINATION SESSION: AUGUST

YEAR: 2025

DAY: MONDAY

DATE: 4.8.25

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Attempt ALL the questions in **Section A**
 2. Attempt any **Two** questions in **Section B**
 3. The entire exam is worth sixty (40) marks.
 4. Write **ONLY** on the space provided on the answer sheet or as otherwise instructed.
 5. Where necessary Show your working clearly.
 6. Do **NOT** attempt to access any library, online (audio, video, digital or electronic) or paper-based (written), sources for your answers unless this is clearly advised in the Question.
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SECTION A (20 MARKS) – ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (20 MARKS)

- a) Broadly discuss the following terms;
- i. Advocacy (3 marks)
 - ii. Networking (3 Marks)
 - iii. Social work (3 marks)
 - iv. Civil Society (3marks)
 - v. Transparency (3 marks)
 - vi. Capacity assessment (3 marks)
 - vii. Problem tree (2 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

QUESTION TWO (10 MARKS)

- a) Community is not necessarily defined by geographical or legal boundaries. **DISCUSS** (4 marks)
- b) Discuss some **FOUR** logical steps of Advocacy (6 marks)

QUESTION THREE (10 MARKS)

- a) Evaluate **FOUR** types of community needs (4 marks)
- b) With relevant examples, describe **FIVE** steps to good Advocacy (6 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (10 MARKS)

- a) Discuss **FIVE** practical steps of Networking (5 marks)
- b) Analyze **FIVE** Roles of media in Advocacy in Kenya (5marks)