



**FINAL EXAMINATIONS**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
KITENGELA CAMPUS  
SECOND SEMESTER, 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR  
EXAMINATION FOR THE BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
EDUCATION**

**KSW 2113: FONETIKI NA FONOLOJIA**

**STREAM: BEDU**

**EXAMINATION SESSION: APRIL**

**DAY [To be indicated later]  
later]**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**YEAR: 2025**

**DATE: [To be indicated**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Attempt ALL the questions in **Section A**
  2. Attempt any **Two** questions in **Section B**
  3. The entire exam is worth sixty (**60**) marks.
  4. Write **ONLY** on the space provided on the answer sheet or as otherwise instructed.
  5. Where necessary show your working clearly.
  6. Do **NOT** attempt to access any library, online (audio, video, digital or electronic) or paper based (written), sources for your answers unless this is clearly advised in the Question.
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**SEHEMU YA KWANZA:**

1. (a) Eleza maana ya dhana zifuatazo:
  - (i) Alofoni
  - (ii) Fonimu

- (iii) Foni
- (iv) Chemba
- (v) Mkondo-hewa
- (vi) Bomba la sauti
- (vii) Silabi
- (viii) Mageuko ya sauti (Alama 8)

(b) Andika maneno yafuatayo kifonetiki:

- (i) Machachari
- (ii) Gharamia
- (iii) Chakaa
- (iv) Kongoo
- (v) Masalkheri
- (vi) Ng'ang'ana
- (vii) Kichocho
- (viii) Shughuli
- (ix) Theluthi
- (x) Dhana (Alama 10)

(c) Bainisha tofauti kati ya fonetiki na fonolojia (Alama 6)

(d) Fafanua aina za fonetiki zifuatazo:

- (i) Fonetiki matamshi
- (ii) Fonetiki masikizi
- (iii) Fonetiki akustika (Alama 6)

### **SEHEMU YA PILI:**

2. Fafanua uhusiano uliopo kati ya foni, fonimu na alofoni (Alama 15)

3. (a) Eleza mageuko yoyote matano ya sauti katika Kiswahili. (Alama 10)

(b) Fafanua maana ya sifa bainifu kwa kurejelea sauti mbili katika lugha ya Kiswahili.

(Alama 5)

4. (a) Taja mifano **mitano** ya mifanyiko ya kifonolojia.

(Alama 5)

(b) Jadili mifanyiko ya kifonolojia uliyotoa hapo juu huku ukitoa mifano ifaayo.

(Alama 10)

5. (a) Kwa kutumia vigezo vya ala tuli na ala sogezi, ainisha ala matamshi

(Alama 10)

(b) Fafanua sifa bainifu za sauti zifuatazo :

[a]

[i]

[b]

[o]

[m]

(Alama 5)

**KILA LA HERI !**